

Calcined hydrotalcite(s) - used as catalysts for ethoxylation or propoxylation of ester(s) of opt. hydroxy-substd. fatty acids and mono-alkanol(s) or poly:ol(s)

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• Abstract :

DE3914131 A Calcined hydrotalcites (I) are used as catalysts for the ethoxylation and propoxylation of esters of opt. OH-substd. 8-22C fatty acids (II) and 1-22C mono-alkanols and of full or partial esters of (II) and 2-12C polyols contg. 2-6 OH gps. Pref. esters are 1-4C alkyl esters of satd. or unsatd. fatty acids or glycerides of opt. monohydroxy-substd. satd. or unsatd. fatty acids; before calcination, (I) has the formula $MgxA1(OH)y(CO3)z.nH2O$ (with $x = 1-5$ pref. 1.8-31; $y = \text{above } z$; $(y + 0.5z) = 2x + 3$ and $n = 0-10$); (I) is calcined at 400-600 deg.C; amt. of (I) used is 0.1-2 wt% w.r.t. final alkoxylation prod.

ADVANTAGE - (I) enable prodn. of high yields of polyalkoxylation prods. with a short reaction time, and give a narrower product bandwidth or homologue distribution than prior-art NaOMe catalysts; (I) are easily incorporated into the reaction mixt. and can be removed easily after the reaction or left in situ during subsequent stages. (Dwg.0/0)

EP-474644 B The use of a calcined hydrotalcite as catalyst for the ethoxylation or propoxylation of fatty acid esters selected from the group formed by esters of optionally hydroxy-substituted fatty acids having 8 to 22 carbon atoms with monoalkanols having 1 to 22 carbon atoms, and by partial esters and full esters of optionally hydroxy-substituted fatty acids having 8 to 22 carbon atoms with polyols having 2 to 12 carbon atoms and 2 to 6 hydroxyl groups.

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